Group	Mode of Action	Examples Multi-site/ Unknown	Hyperlinked References
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UN	Compounds of unknown or uncertain MoA	Azadirachtin	Mordue AJ, Morgan ED and Nisbet AJ, Azadirachtin, a Natural Product in Insect Control, in Insect Control, L.I. Gilbert and S.S. Gill, eds., Academic Press,
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		Mancozeb	Gullino, M. L., et al. (2010). Plant Dis 94(9): 1076-1087.
UNB	Bacterial agents (non-Bt) of unknown or uncertain MoA	*Burkholderia* spp	Ruiu, L. (2015). "Insect Pathogenic Bacteria in Integrated Pest Management." Insects 6(2): 352-367.
		Wolbachia pipientis (Zap)	Stouthamer, R., et al. (1999). "Wolbachia pipientis: microbial manipulator of arthropod reproduction." Annual review of microbiology 53(1): 71-102.
UNE	Botanical essence including synthetic, extracts and unrefined oils with unknown or uncertain MoA	*Chenopodium ambrosioides near ambrosioides* extract	Chiasson, H., et al. (2004). "Insecticidal properties of a Chenopodium-based botanical." J Econ Entomol 97(4): 1378-1383.
		Fatty acid monoesters with glycerol or propanediol	Currently no known publications
		Neem oil	Formentini, M. A., et al. (2016). Braz J Biol 76(4): 951-954.
UNF	Fungal agents of unknown or uncertain MoA	*Beauveria bassiana* strains	Wraight, S. P., et al. (2000). "Evaluation of the Entomopathogenic Fungi Beauveria bassiana and Paecilomyces fumosoroseus for Microbial Control of the Silverleaf Whitefly, Bemisia argentifolii." Biological Control 17(3): 203-217.
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UNM	Non-specific mechanical disruptors	Diatomaceous earth	Athanassiou, C. G., et al. (2004). "Insecticidal Effect of Three Diatomaceous Earth Formulations Against Adults of Sitophilus oryzae (Coleoptera: Curculionidae) and Tribolium confusum (Coleoptera: Tenebrionidae) on Oat, Rye, and Triticale." Journal of Economic Entomology 97(6): 2160-2167.
UNP	Peptides of unknown or uncertain MoA		
UNV	Viral agents (non-baculovirus) of unknown or uncertain MoA		