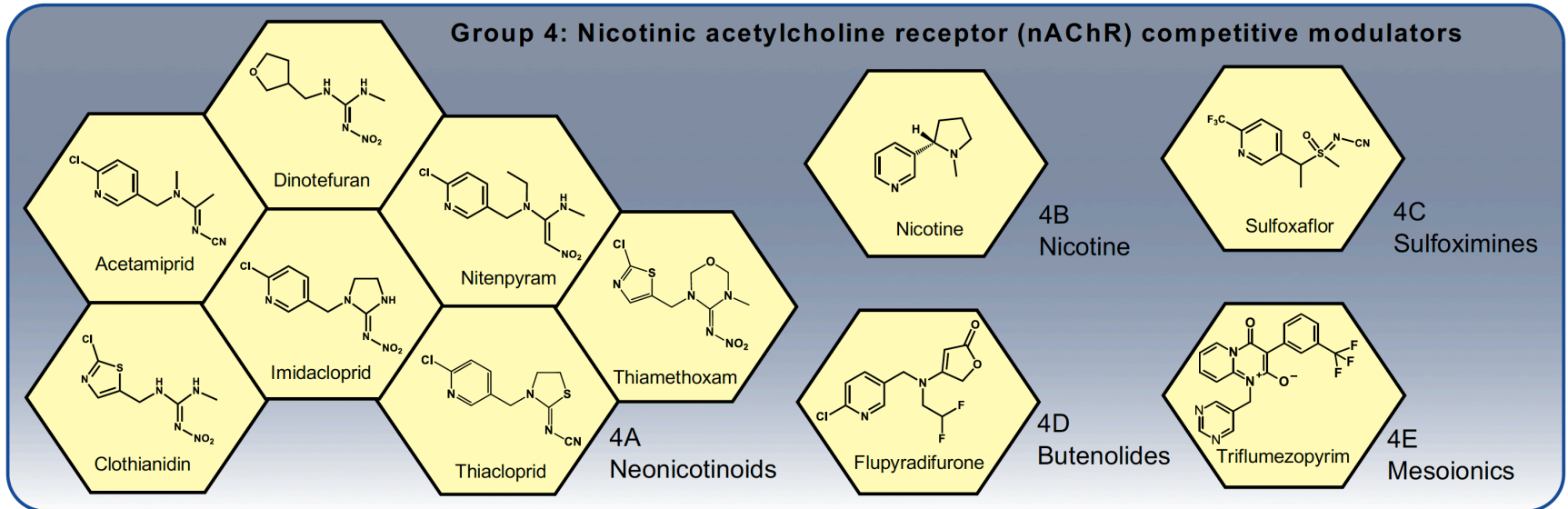


# Mode of Action Data Sheets

## Group 4 Nicotinic acetylcholine receptor (nAChR) competitive modulators

Bind to the acetylcholine site on nAChRs, causing a range of symptoms from hyper-excitation to lethargy and paralysis. Acetylcholine is the major excitatory neurotransmitter in the insect central nervous system.



### Key to Targeted Physiology

Nerve & Muscle

Growth & Development

Respiration

Midgut

Unknown or Non-specific